

Microbiome Information for: ADHD

For prescribing Medical professionals Review

The suggestions below are based on an Expert System (Artificial Intelligence) modelled after the MYCIN Expert System produced at Stanford University School of Medicine in 1972. The system uses over 1,800,000 facts with backward chaining to sources of information. The typical sources are studies published on the US National Library of Medicine.

Many recent studies have found that symptoms and symptom severity has strong associations to the microbiome for many conditions. Correcting the microbiome dysfunction is believed to reduce the severity of symptoms. In some cases, this correction may cause symptoms to disappear.

These are *a priori* suggestions that are predicted to independently reduce microbiome dysfunction. Suggestions should only be done after a review by a medical professional factoring in patient's conditions, allergies and other issues.

This report may be freely shared by a patient to their medical professionals

Best practise for making microbiome adjustments is to obtain the individual's microbiome. The following are the best microbiome to use with this expert system model. The suggestions below are intended as temporary suggestions until a test result is received.

In the USA

Ombre (<https://www.ombrelab.com/>)
Thorne (<https://www.thorne.com/products/dp/gut-health-test>)
Worldwide: BiomeSight (<https://biomesight.com>) - Discount Code 'MICRO'

Analysis Provided by Microbiome Prescription

A Microbiome Analysis Company

892 Lake Samish Rd, Bellingham WA 98229
Email: Research@MicrobiomePrescription.com

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Bacteria being reported because of atypical values.

These bacteria were reported atypical in studies of ADHD

Nota Benia: Many studies are done with a small sample size or mixtures of condition subsets which can greatly diminish the ability to detect bacteria shifts.

Bacteria Name	Rank	Shift	Taxonomy ID	Bacteria Name	Rank	Shift	Taxonomy ID
Actinomycetes	class	High	1760	Faecalibacterium	genus	Low	216851
Clostridia	class	Low	186801	Fusobacterium	genus	High	848
Delta proteobacteria	class	Low	28221	Gracilibacter	genus	Low	342658
Bifidobacteriaceae	family	High	31953	Lactobacillus	genus	Low	1578
Catabacteriaceae	family	Low	424536	Megamonas	genus	High	158846
Gracilibacteraceae	family	Low	541019	Neisseria	genus	High	482
Lachnospiraceae	family	Low	186803	Odoribacter	genus	High	283168
Neisseriaceae	family	High	481	Parabacteroides	genus	High	375288
Porphyromonadaceae	family	High	171551	Phascolarctobacterium	genus	High	33024
Prevotellaceae	family	Low	171552	Prevotella	genus	High	838
Rikenellaceae	family	High	171550	Roseburia	genus	High	841
Ruminococcaceae	family	Low	541000	Ruminococcus	genus	High	1263
Selenomonadaceae	family	High	1843491	Subdoligranulum	genus	Low	292632
Veillonellaceae	family	High	31977	Bifidobacteriales	order	High	85004
Acetivibrio	genus	Low	35829	Desulfovibrionales	order	Low	213115
Acidaminococcus	genus	High	904	Bacteroides ovatus	species	High	28116
Agathobacter	genus	High	1766253	Bacteroides uniformis	species	High	820
Alistipes	genus	High	239759	Bifidobacterium adolescentis	species	High	1680
Anaerotaenia	genus	Low	1843206	Bifidobacterium longum	species	High	216816
Bifidobacterium	genus	High	1678	Coprococcus eutactus	species	Low	33043
Coproccus	genus	Low	33042	Francisella tularensis	species	Low	263
Desulfovibrio	genus	High	872	Phocaeicola coprocola	species	Low	310298
Eggerthella	genus	Low	84111	Sutterella stercoricanis	species	High	234908

Substance to Consider Adding or Taking

These are the most significant substances that are likely to improve the microbiome dysfunction. Dosages are based on the dosages used in clinical studies. For more information see: <https://microbiomeprescription.com/library/dosages>. These are provided as examples only

Colors indicates the type of substance: i.e. probiotics and prebiotics, herbs and spices, etc. There is no further meaning to them.

Antibiotics annotated with [CFS] have been used with various degree of success with Myalgic Encephalomyelitis, Chronic Fatigue Syndrome, Chronic Lyme, Chronic Q-Fever and Long COVID conditions. Rotation of antibiotics with 3 weeks off between courses is recommended.

arabinogalactan (prebiotic) 21 gram/day

fructo-oligosaccharides (prebiotic) 15 gram/day

Glucosmannan 700 mg/day

Human milk oligosaccharides (prebiotic, Holigos, Stachyose) 2

gram/day

inulin (prebiotic) 32 gram/day

lactulose

partially hydrolyzed guar gum 6 gram/day

wheat bran

whey 60 gram/day

Retail Probiotics

Over 260 retail probiotics were evaluated with the following deemed beneficial with no known adverse risks.

jarrow formulas / bifidus balance® + fos
nature's way (au) / restore probiotic bowel & colon health 30s
naturopathica (au) / gastrohealth fibrepro
blackmore (au) / probiotics+ eczema relief
optibac / for every day
Thryve Inside/ L.Reu,Rham,Casi; B.Lactis
naturopathica (au) / gastrohealth probiotic dairy free 50 billion
Physician Choice /60 Billion Probiotics
naturopathica (au) / gastrohealth probiotic dairy free 20 bcfu
blackmores (au) / probiotics+ immune defence
ISCON Elegance/ Ochek Capsule 10
Nutrition Essentials / Probiotic (900 BCFU)
optibac / bifidobacteria & fibre
Bio Schwartz / Advance Strength Probiotics (40 BCFU)
nature's way (au) / restore probiotic 30 billion 30s
blackmore (au) / probiotics+ daily health
Swiss BioEnergetics / Full Spectrum Probiotic Defence
theramedix / probiotic
blackmores (au) / probiotics + adults daily (90 capsules)
nature's way (au) / restore probiotic daily health 90s

Note: Some of these are only available regionally – search the web for sources.

Substance to Consider Reducing or Eliminating

These are the most significant substances have been identified as probably contributing to the microbiome dysfunction.

In some cases blood work may show low levels of some vitamins, etc. listed below. This may be due to greedy bacteria reported at a high level above. Viewing bacteria data on the Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes (<https://www.kegg.jp/>) may provide better insight on the course of action to take.

5-fluorouracil,(prescription)	lomefloxacin hydrochloride (antibiotic)
alexidine dihydrochloride	loracarbef (antibiotic)
amoxicillin (antibiotic)s[CFS]	luteolin (flavonoid)
ampicillin (antibiotic)s[CFS]	lymecycline (antibiotic)[CFS]
aprepitant,(prescription)	Meclocycline sulfosalicylate
auranofin,(prescription)	meclozine dihydrochloride,(prescription)
azithromycin,(antibiotic)s[CFS]	mefloquine hydrochloride,(prescription)
azlocillin sodium salt (antibiotic)	merbromin
bacampicillin hydrochloride (antibiotic)	meropenem (antibiotic)s
bacitracin (antibiotic)	Methacycline hydrochloride
benzathine benzylpenicillin (antibiotic)	methiothepin maleate,(prescription)
benzbromarone,(prescription)	methyl benzethonium chloride
benzethonium chloride	metronidazole (antibiotic)s[CFS]
benzylpenicillin sodium (antibiotic)	minocycline (antibiotic)s[CFS]
bepridil hydrochloride,(prescription)	monensin sodium salt,(prescription)
butenafine hydrochloride,(prescription)	moxalactam disodium salt (antibiotic)
carbadox,(prescription)	moxifloxacin (antibiotic)
cefadroxil hydrate (antibiotic)	nadifloxacin (antibiotic)
cefazolin sodium salt (antibiotic)	nafcillin sodium salt monohydrate (antibiotic)
cefdinir (antibiotic)	niclosamide,(prescription)
cefixime (antibiotic)	nifuroxazole (antibiotic)
cefmethazole sodium salt (antibiotic)	nifurtimox,(prescription)
cefoperazone dihydrate (antibiotic)	nimesulide,(prescription)
ceftaxime sodium salt (antibiotic)	niridazole,(prescription)
cefotiam hydrochloride (antibiotic)	nitrofural,(prescription)
Cefoxitin sodium salt	nitrofurantoin (antibiotic)
cefuroxime sodium salt (antibiotic)	norgestimate,(prescription)
cephalothin sodium salt (antibiotic)	novobiocin sodium salt,(prescription)
chloramphenicol (antibiotic)s	ormidazole (antibiotic)s
chlorhexidine	oxethazaine,(prescription)
chlorprothixene hydrochloride,(prescription)	oxybutynin chloride,(prescription) [Can cause cognitive issues]
Chlortetracycline hydrochloride	oxytetracycline dihydrate (antibiotic)
cinnarizine,(prescription)	pefloxacin (antibiotic)
clarithromycin (antibiotic)s[CFS]	pentamidine isethionate,(prescription)
clemizole hydrochloride,(prescription)	perphenazine,(prescription)
clinafloxacin (antibiotic)	phenethicillin potassium salt (antibiotic)
clindamycin (antibiotic)s[CFS]	pimethixene maleate,(prescription)
clofazimine (antibiotic)	pioglitazone,(prescription)
closantel,(prescription)	piperacillin-tazobactam (antibiotic)s
clotrimazole,(prescription)	proadifen hydrochloride non-drug
colistin sulfate (antibiotic)	pyrimethamine,(prescription)
cyclobenzaprine hydrochloride,(prescription)	pyrvium pamoate,(prescription)
daunorubicin hydrochloride,(prescription)	quinacrine dihydrochloride dihydrate,(prescription)
dehydroisoandosterone 3-acetate,(prescription)	Rifabutin
Demeclocycline hydrochloride	rifampicin (antibiotic)s
dequalinium dichloride	rifapentine (antibiotic)
desloratadine,(prescription)	rifaximin (antibiotic)s
diclofenac sodium,(prescription)	roxithromycin (antibiotic)s
dicloxacillin sodium salt hydrate (antibiotic)	rufloxacin (antibiotic)
dienestrol,(prescription)	saccharomyces boulardii (probiotics)

diethylstilbestrol,(prescription)
dirithromycin (antibiotic)
doxorubicin hydrochloride,(prescription)
doxycycline (antibiotic)s[CFS]
ebselen non-drug
econazole nitrate,(prescription)
efavirenz,(prescription)
enoxacin (antibiotic)
erythromycin (antibiotic)s[CFS]
felodipine,(prescription)
florfenicol
fludoxacillin sodium (antibiotic)
flufenamic acid,(prescription)
flumequine (antibiotic)
flunixin meglumine,(prescription)
furaltadone hydrochloride,(prescription)
furazolidone (antibiotic)
garlic (*Allium sativum*)
gatifloxacin (antibiotic)
hexachlorophene
hexestrol,(prescription)
hycanthone,(prescription)
imipenem (antibiotic)s
isoconazole,(prescription)
josamycin (antibiotic)
ketoconazole,(prescription)
lincomycin (antibiotic)s
linezolid (antibiotic)

sarafloxacin (antibiotic)
secnidazole,(prescription)
sparfloxacin (antibiotic)
spiramycin (antibiotic)
talampicillin hydrochloride (antibiotic)
tamoxifen citrate,(prescription)
tea
terfenadine,(prescription)
thiamphenicol (antibiotic)
thimerosal (mercury vaccine preservative)
thiostrepton,(prescription)
thonzonium bromide,(pharmacological additive)
ticarcillin sodium (antibiotic)
tinidazole (antibiotic)
tioconazole,(prescription)
Tiratricol, 3,3',5-triiodothyroacetic acid
tolfenamic acid,(prescription)
Tosufloxacin hydrochloride
tricosan
trimethoprim (antibiotic)s
troleanomycin (antibiotic)
tylosin,(prescription)
vancomycin (antibiotic)[CFS]
vegetarians
walnuts
Xanthohumol
zafirlukast,(prescription)
Zidovudine, AZT
zuclopentixol dihydrochloride,(prescription)

Sample of Literature Used

The following are the most significant of the studies used to generate these suggestions.

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Acne

ADHD

Age-Related Macular Degeneration and Glaucoma

Allergic Rhinitis (Hay Fever)

Allergies

Allergy to milk products

Alopecia (Hair Loss)

Alzheimer's disease

Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) Motor Neuron

Ankylosing spondylitis

Anorexia Nervosa

Antiphospholipid syndrome (APS)

Asthma

Atherosclerosis

Atrial fibrillation

Autism

Autoimmune Disease

Barrett esophagus cancer

benign prostatic hyperplasia

Bipolar Disorder

Brain Trauma

Breast Cancer

Cancer (General)

Carcinoma

cdkl5 deficiency disorder

Celiac Disease

Cerebral Palsy

Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
Chronic Kidney Disease
Chronic Lyme
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
Chronic Urticaria (Hives)
Coagulation / Micro clot triggering bacteria
Colorectal Cancer
Constipation
Coronary artery disease
COVID-19
Crohn's Disease
cystic fibrosis
deep vein thrombosis
Depression
Dermatomyositis
Eczema
Endometriosis
Eosinophilic Esophagitis
Epilepsy
erectile dysfunction
Fibromyalgia
Functional constipation / chronic idiopathic constipation
gallstone disease (gsd)
Gastroesophageal reflux disease (Gerd) including Barrett's esophagus
Generalized anxiety disorder
giant cell arteritis
Glioblastoma
Gout
Graves' disease
Halitosis
Hashimoto's thyroiditis
Heart Failure
Hemorrhoidal disease, Hemorrhoids, Piles
Hidradenitis Suppurativa
Histamine Issues
hypercholesterolemia (High Cholesterol)
hyperglycemia
Hyperlipidemia (High Blood Fats)
hypersomnia
hypertension (High Blood Pressure)
Hypothyroidism
Hypoxia
IgA nephropathy (IgAN)
Inflammatory Bowel Disease
Insomnia
Intelligence
Intracranial aneurysms
Irritable Bowel Syndrome
Juvenile idiopathic arthritis
Liver Cirrhosis
Long COVID
Low bone mineral density
Lung Cancer
Mast Cell Issues / mastitis
ME/CFS with IBS
ME/CFS without IBS
membranous nephropathy
Menopause

Metabolic Syndrome
Mood Disorders
multiple chemical sensitivity [MCS]
Multiple Sclerosis
Multiple system atrophy (MSA)
myasthenia gravis
neuropathic pain
Neuropathy (all types)
neuropsychiatric disorders (PANDAS, PANS)
Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (nafld) Nonalcoholic
NonCeliac Gluten Sensitivity
Obesity
obsessive-compulsive disorder
Osteoarthritis
Osteoporosis
pancreatic cancer
Parkinson's Disease
Polycystic ovary syndrome
Postural orthostatic tachycardia syndrome
Premenstrual dysphoric disorder
primary biliary cholangitis
Psoriasis
rheumatoid arthritis (RA),**Spondyloarthritis (SpA)**
Rosacea
Schizophrenia
scoliosis
sensorineural hearing loss
Sjögren syndrome
Sleep Apnea
Small Intestinal Bacterial Overgrowth (SIBO)
Stress / posttraumatic stress disorder
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
Tic Disorder
Tourette syndrome
Type 1 Diabetes
Type 2 Diabetes
Ulcerative colitis
Unhealthy Ageing